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平成30年度 第2回午後

桐蔭学園 中等教育学校・中学校 学力検査問題

英 語

平成30年2月2日 施行

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注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 机の上には、えんぴつ・シャープペンシル・消しゴム・受験票・座席券・時計以外のものを置いてはいけません。受験生どうしの貸し借りもできません。また、机の中には何も入れてはいけません。
3. けいたい電話は、必ず電源を切って、かばんの中に入れておいてください。
4. 問題冊子の印刷が見えづらかったり、ページが不足したりしている場合、また、えんぴつなどを落としたり、体の調子が悪くなったりした時は、だまって手をあげてください。
5. 問題冊子のあいているところは自由に利用してかまいませんが、どのページも切りはなしてはいけません。
6. 問題は8ページまであります。
7. 問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

I 次の英文を読んで、あとの設問に答えなさい。\*のついている語には本文の最後に注があります。

In 1857, the United States was still a wild and dangerous country. At this time the great railroads were also built. The longest railway was from New York to San Francisco. The workers building (1)it were also wild and dangerous men.

One night in 1857, two of the workers, Mr. Duff and Mr. Metzker were eating and drinking a lot in a hotel. Soon they were quarreling. Outside Mr. Duff shouted at Mr. Metzker, “I had \$50 in my pocket. Now I have only \$10. You stole \$40 from my pocket.” Mr. Metzker told Mr. Duff that he was a liar and became very angry. Mr. Metzker was very angry, and Mr. Duff went back into the hotel.

Mr. Duff ate and drank again. Soon he felt better. He said to the hotel owner, Mr. Watkins, “Will you play cards for money?” Mr. Watkins agreed. Mr. Duff was a good card player. He won a lot of money from Mr. Watkins. Mr. Watkins was very angry at losing so much money at cards. Mr. Duff thought, “( 2 ) tonight. I hope they won’t become my enemies.”

Next day, they found the body of Mr. Metzker in the field behind Mr. Duff’s house. The police came. They thought Mr. Duff had killed Mr. Metzker so they put him in prison\*. Everybody thought Mr. Duff would be punished for murder\*.

Two weeks later, Mr. Duff was put on trial\*. He had a lawyer\* to support him at the trial. The first person to speak was Mr. Watkins, the hotel owner, “I saw Mr. Duff and Mr. Metzker quarreling outside my hotel. I saw Mr. Duff hit Mr. Metzker very hard with a stone. He hit

him again and again. I was three hundred meters away but I saw everything by the light of the moon. The moon was very bright that night.”

Other people also said they had seen the two men quarreling, although they hadn't seen the murder. Still, everything looked very bad for Mr. Duff. Everybody was sure he would be punished for murder.

Soon, Mr. Duff's lawyer started speaking. He was a tall rough-looking\* man. He didn't look very clever either. The lawyer got out a book. He spoke to Mr. Watkins, “You said you saw the murder by the light of the moon on the night of August 28. Is that right?” Mr. Watkins agreed.

The lawyer spoke again. “That is not ( 3 ). According to this book, which gives the movements of the moon, there was no moon in the sky on August 28. It was a very black night. You could not have possibly seen the murder. You were 300 meters away, too far to see anything without a moon. I think you killed Mr. Metzker.”

Soon Mr. Duff was a free man and he thanked the lawyer. The lawyer was Mr. Abraham Lincoln, who later became President of the United States!

(Adapted from *English Fantasia*)

注 : prison 刑務所      murder 殺人      trial 裁判      lawyer 弁護士  
rough-looking 荒<sup>あつ</sup>っぽい

問1 下線部 (1)it のさすものとして最も適当なものを選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1 the United States    2 the longest railway    3 the hotel  
4 San Francisco

問2 文中の空所(    2    )に入る最も適当なものを選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1 I have done something American  
2 I have made people happy  
3 I have made two men angry  
4 I have given up a meal

問3 文中の空所(    3    )に入る最も適当な語を選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1 false    2 important    3 polite    4 possible

問4 次の(1)～(4)の質問の答えとして適当なものを1～3から選び答えなさい。

(1) When were the great railroads built in the United States?

- 1 In the beginning of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.  
2 In the middle of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.  
3 At the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

(2) What were the railroad workers like?

- 1 They were wild and dangerous.  
2 They were kind and honest.  
3 They were young and handsome.

(3) What was Mr. Duff good at?

- 1 Making money.
- 2 Telling lies.
- 3 Playing cards.

(4) Who was found dead in the field?

- 1 Mr. Watkins.
- 2 Mr. Metzker.
- 3 Mr. Duff.

問5 本文の内容と一致するものを3つ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

- 1 Mr. Duff was working for a railway company, and Mr. Metzker was the owner of a hotel.
- 2 Mr. Metzker stole 40 dollars from the pocket of Mr. Duff.
- 3 The police thought Mr. Duff had killed Mr. Metzker because his body was in the field behind Mr. Duff's house.
- 4 Mr. Duff's lawyer looked very clever and saved him.
- 5 The lawyer agreed with Mr. Watkins at the trial.
- 6 The lawyer learned the movement of the moon on the day from a book.
- 7 Abraham Lincoln was a lawyer before he became President of the United States.

Ⅱ 次の英文を読んで、あとの設問に答えなさい。\*のついている語には本文の最後に注があります。

The first Olympic Games were held in Olympia, Greece\*. Every four years, people from all over Greece traveled to Olympia to see running races, boxing and wrestling, discus\* and javelin\* throwing, and many other events as well. Olympia was a very famous place, but people had to travel a very long way because it was ( 1 ) other towns and cities in Greece. It was hundreds of kilometers from the capital city of Athens\*, and the nearest city, Elis, was more than 60 kilometers away. All kinds of people, rich and poor, young and old, came to see the Olympics. Most of the people who watched the Olympics were the Greeks\*, but some people came from faraway places like Spain.

The ancient\* Greeks loved sports. Sports were one of the most important parts of a person's education\*. One reason that the ancient Greeks were so interested in sports was that for many people, everything in life was a competition\*. The Greeks always wanted to see who was best at everything. They had drama contests, poetry\* contests, speech-making contests, and sculpture\* contests. There were also eating contests and beauty contests. Another reason that the Greeks played so many sports was that there were a lot of wars in Greece. Greece is one country today, but long ago, it was a collection of cities. The cities were always at war with one another, and sports were good training for war.

Every Greek city and town had a place called a gymnasium for athletic training. Greek athletes trained for the Olympics there. The word "gymnasium" is still used today, and in English it means a large room in a school or other building that is used for playing sports. But our

modern\* gymnasiums are very ( 2 ) the Greek gymnasiums. The Greek gymnasium was a public\* sports ground, and it was made up of both buildings and outdoor areas. There was usually a running track, and it was often by a river so that men could practice swimming. But the gymnasium was for more than just sports. The gymnasium was a school, a library, and a meeting place. Many gymnasiums had beautiful gardens as well.

Some of the events were the same as in the modern Olympics, but there were no team sports. There were no ball sports, no swimming races, and no winter events. At first, the Olympics had only one event. It was a running race of about 190 meters. Over time, more events were added\*, and in the end there were 18 events at the ancient Olympics.

(Adapted from *The Olympic FAQ*)

注 : Greece ギリシャ      discus <sup>えんぼん</sup> 円盤      javelin やり      Athens アテネ  
Greeks ギリシャ人      ancient 古代の      education 教育      competition 競争  
poetry 詩      sculpture <sup>ちようこく</sup> 彫刻      modern 現代の      public 公共の  
add 加える

問1 空所 ( 1 ) ( 2 ) に入る最も適切な語句をそれぞれ下から選  
び、その番号を答えなさい。

1 close to      2 different from      3 far from      4 next to

問2 本文の内容と一致するものには○、異なるものには×を書きなさい。

- 1 People from other cities in Greece came to see the Olympics.
- 2 There were many contests to see who was best in ancient Greece.
- 3 There was a place for athletic training in some cities in Greece.
- 4 All the events in the ancient Greek Olympics are the same as in the Olympics today.
- 5 There was only one event in the Olympics in the beginning.

Ⅲ 日本文の意味を表すように、次の英文(1)～(5)の( )に入る適切な語を書きなさい。ただし最初の文字が与えられているので、その文字で始まる語を答えなさい。

(1) 我々人間は水なしでは生きることができない。

We humans can't live without ( w ) .

(2) あなた方はそこで日本の伝統的文化を感じることができます。

You can feel Japanese traditional ( c ) there.

(3) 次回は間違いをしないようにするつもりだ。

I will try not to ( m ) a mistake next time.

(4) 先週、私は初めて富士山を見た。

Last week, I saw Mt. Fuji for the ( f ) time.

(5) 教室をきれいにしましょう。

Let's ( c ) up the classroom.



IV 次の英文(1)～(4)の( )に入る適切な語を選び、番号で答えなさい。

(1) Do you know ( ) to buy a concert ticket for tomorrow?

1 that    2 what    3 where    4 which

(2) It is raining so hard ( ) we can't go camping today.

1 but    2 or    3 that    4 which

(3) My dog is old and weak, so he depends ( ) me to eat food.

1 in    2 on    3 up    4 with

(4) Look at the moon ( ) over the mountain.

1 raising    2 rising    3 risen    4 raised

V 次の日本語を英語にきなさい。

私はあなたがこの町をよく知っていると聞いています。

あの美しい博物館への行き方を私に教えてくださいませんか。

VI あなたの趣味( <sup>しゅみ</sup> hobby )は何ですか。40語程度の英語で書きなさい。

(おわり)

教室番号	座席番号	受験番号	氏名

※

平成30年度 桐蔭学園中等教育学校・中学校 学力検査解答用紙 <第2回午後>

【英語】

(注意) ※のらんには何も記入しないこと。

I 問1 \_\_\_\_\_ 問2 \_\_\_\_\_ 問3 \_\_\_\_\_

問4 (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_\_

問5 \_\_\_\_\_

※1

II 問1 (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_

問2 1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_

※2

III (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_\_

(4) \_\_\_\_\_ (5) \_\_\_\_\_

※3, 4

IV (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_\_

V \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

※5

VI \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

※6